# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

Shirleymae Rowley, :

: Civil Action No.: 1:15-cv-10482

Plaintiff,

:

Receivables Performance Management,

L.L.C.; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,

v.

: COMPLAINT

Defendants.

endants.

For this Complaint, the Plaintiff, Shirleymae Rowley, by undersigned counsel, states as follows:

## **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This action arises out of Defendants' repeated violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, et. seq. (the "TCPA"), the Massachusetts Consumer Protection Act, M.G.L. c. 93A § 2, et seq., Massachusetts Debt Collection Regulations, 940 CMR § 7.00 et seq., and the invasions of Plaintiff's personal privacy by the Defendants and its agents in their illegal efforts to collect a consumer debt.
  - 2. Supplemental jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 3. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that the Defendants transact business in this District and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred in this District.

## **PARTIES**

- 4. The Plaintiff, Shirleymae Rowley ("Plaintiff"), is an adult individual residing in Lowell, Massachusetts, and is a "consumer" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3) and is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
- 5. Defendant Receivables Performance Management, L.L.C. ("RPM"), is a Washington business entity with an address of 20816 44th Avenue, West Lynnwood, Washington 98036, operating as a collection agency, and is a "debt collector" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) and is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
- 6. Does 1-10 (the "Collectors") are individual collectors employed by RPM and whose identities are currently unknown to the Plaintiff. One or more of the Collectors may be joined as parties once their identities are disclosed through discovery.
  - 7. RPM at all times acted by and through one or more of the Collectors.

### ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL COUNTS

### A. The Debt

- 8. The Plaintiff allegedly incurred a financial obligation (the "Debt") to an original creditor (the "Creditor").
- 9. The Debt arose from services provided by the Creditor which were primarily for family, personal or household purposes and which meet the definition of a "debt" under 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 10. The Debt was purchased, assigned or transferred to RPM for collection, or RPM was employed by the Creditor to collect the Debt.
- 11. The Defendants attempted to collect the Debt and, as such, engaged in "communications" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

# B. RPM Engages in Harassment and Abusive Tactics

- 12. In or around August 2014, RPM began calling Plaintiff in an attempt to collect the Debt.
  - 13. RPM called Plaintiff's cellular telephone number 857-XXX-9461.
- 14. RPM called Plaintiff using an automated telephone dialing system ("ATDS") and an artificial or prerecorded voice.
- 15. When Plaintiff answered calls from RPM she experienced a brief period of silence followed by a recording instructing Plaintiff to hold before a live representative came on the line.
- 16. Plaintiff never provided her cellular telephone number to RPM or the creditor and never provided her consent to be called at her cellular telephone number.
- 17. In or around September 2014, Plaintiff told RPM that she was unemployed and could not pay and further requested that RPM stop calling her cellular telephone.
- 18. Nevertheless, RPM continued to call Plaintiff at an annoying and harassing rate, placing up to ten calls weekly.
  - 19. RPM called Plaintiff prior to 8:00AM.
- 20. Additionally, RPM failed to send Plaintiff written correspondence regarding Plaintiff's rights provided by the FDCPA.

### C. Plaintiff Suffered Actual Damages

- 21. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the Defendants' unlawful conduct.
- 22. As a direct consequence of the Defendants' acts, practices and conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer from humiliation, anger, anxiety, emotional distress, fear, frustration and embarrassment.

23. The Defendants' conduct was so outrageous in character, and so extreme in degree, as to go beyond all possible bounds of decency, and to be regarded as atrocious, and utterly intolerable in a civilized community.

# <u>COUNT I</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE FDCPA 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq.</u>

- 24. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 25. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692c(a)(1) in that Defendants contacted the Plaintiff before 8:00 a.m.
- 26. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d in that Defendants engaged in behavior the natural consequence of which was to harass, oppress, or abuse the Plaintiff in connection with the collection of a debt.
- 27. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(5) in that Defendants caused a phone to ring repeatedly and engaged the Plaintiff in telephone conversations, with the intent to annoy and harass.
- 28. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692f in that Defendants used unfair and unconscionable means to collect a debt.
- 29. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a) in that Defendants failed to send Plaintiff an initial letter within five days of its initial contact with Plaintiff as required by law.
- 30. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants constitute numerous and multiple violations of the FDCPA, including every one of the above-cited provisions.
  - 31. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of Defendants' violations.

### **COUNT II**

# VIOLATION OF THE MASSACHUSETTS CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, M.G.L. c. 93A § 2, et seq. and MASSACHUSETTS DEBT COLLECTION REGULATIONS, 940 CMR § 7.00 et seq.

- 32. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 33. The Defendants employed unfair or deceptive acts to collect the Debt, in violation of M.G.L. c. 93A § 2.
- 34. The Defendants engaged the Plaintiff in communication via telephone, initiated by the Defendants, in excess of two calls in each 30-day period other than at the Plaintiff's residence, for each debt, in violation of 940 CMR § 7.04(1)(f).
- 35. Defendant's failure to comply with these provisions constitutes an unfair or deceptive act under M.G.L. c. 93A § 9 and, as such, the Plaintiff is entitled to double or treble damages plus reasonable attorney's fees.

# <u>COUNT III</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT – 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq.</u>

- 36. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 37. At all times mentioned herein and within the last four years, Defendants called Plaintiff on her cellular telephone using an automatic telephone dialing system ("ATDS") and a prerecorded or artificial voice.
- 38. Plaintiff never provided her cellular telephone number to Defendants or to the Creditor.
- 39. The telephone number called by Defendants was assigned to a cellular telephone service for which Plaintiff incurs charges for incoming calls pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).

- 40. The calls from Defendants to Plaintiff were not placed for "emergency purposes" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(i).
- 41. Plaintiff is entitled to an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages for each call made in negligent violation of the TCPA pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).
- 42. Plaintiff is entitled to an award of treble damages in an amount up to \$1,500.00 for each call made in knowing and/or willful violation pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

# COUNT IV INVASION OF PRIVACY BY INTRUSION UPON SECLUSION

- 43. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 44. The Restatement of Torts, Second, § 652(b) defines intrusion upon seclusion as, "One who intentionally intrudes…upon the solitude or seclusion of another, or his private affairs or concerns, is subject to liability to the other for invasion of privacy, if the intrusion would be highly offensive to a reasonable person."
- 45. Massachusetts further recognizes the Plaintiff's right to be free from invasions of privacy, thus Defendant violated Massachusetts state law.
- 46. The Defendant intentionally intruded upon Plaintiff's right to privacy by continually harassing the Plaintiff with the frequent calls to her cellular telephone.
- 47. The telephone calls made by Defendant to the Plaintiff were so persistent and repeated with such frequency as to be considered, "hounding the plaintiff," and, "a substantial burden to her existence," thus satisfying the Restatement of Torts, Second, § 652(b) requirement for an invasion of privacy.

- 48. The conduct of the Defendant in engaging in the illegal collection activities resulted in multiple invasions of privacy in such a way as would be considered highly offensive to a reasonable person.
- 49. As a result of the intrusions and invasions, the Plaintiff is entitled to actual damages in an amount to be determined at trial from Defendant.
- 50. All acts of Defendant and its agents were committed with malice, intent, wantonness, and recklessness, and as such, Defendant is subject to punitive damages.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered against Defendants:

- 1. Actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1) against Defendants;
- 2. Statutory damages of \$1,000.00 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k(a)(2)(A) against Defendants;
- 3. Costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C.§ 1692k(a)(3) against Defendants;
- 4. Double or treble damages plus reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to M.G.L.c. 93A § 3(A);
- 5. Statutory damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) & (C);
- 6. Actual damages from Defendants for all damages including emotional distress suffered as a result of the intentional, reckless, and/or negligent FDCPA violations and intentional, reckless, and/or negligent invasions of privacy in an amount to be determined at trial for the Plaintiff;
- 7. Punitive damages; and
- 8. Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

# TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED ON ALL COUNTS

Dated: February 23, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

By /s/ Sergei Lemberg

Sergei Lemberg (BBO# 650671) LEMBERG LAW L.L.C. 1100 Summer Street, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor Stamford, CT 06905 Telephone: (203) 653-2250

Facsimile: (203) 653-3424 Attorneys for Plaintiff